

John Hattie - What Matters in Schools

Steven Leever
March 2024

John Hattie - Meta Research

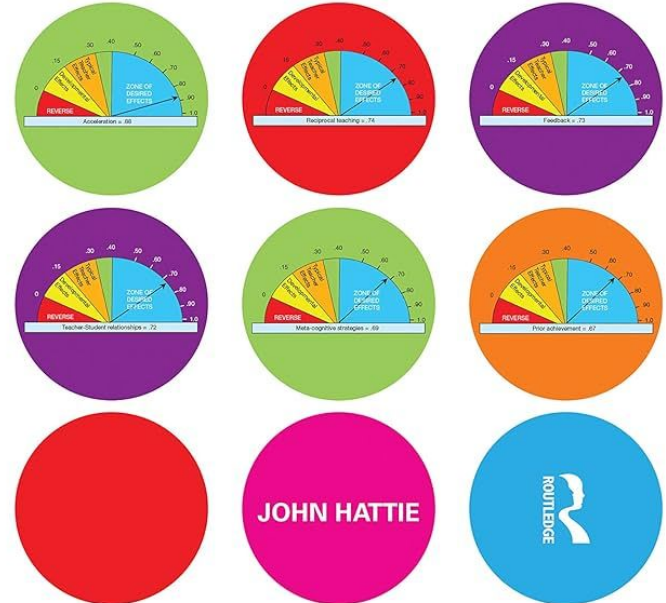
"What are the
'typical' effects of
schooling?"

VISIBLE LEARNING

A SYNTHESIS OF OVER 800 META-ANALYSES
RELATING TO ACHIEVEMENT

"Reveals teaching's Holy Grail"

The Times Educational Supplement



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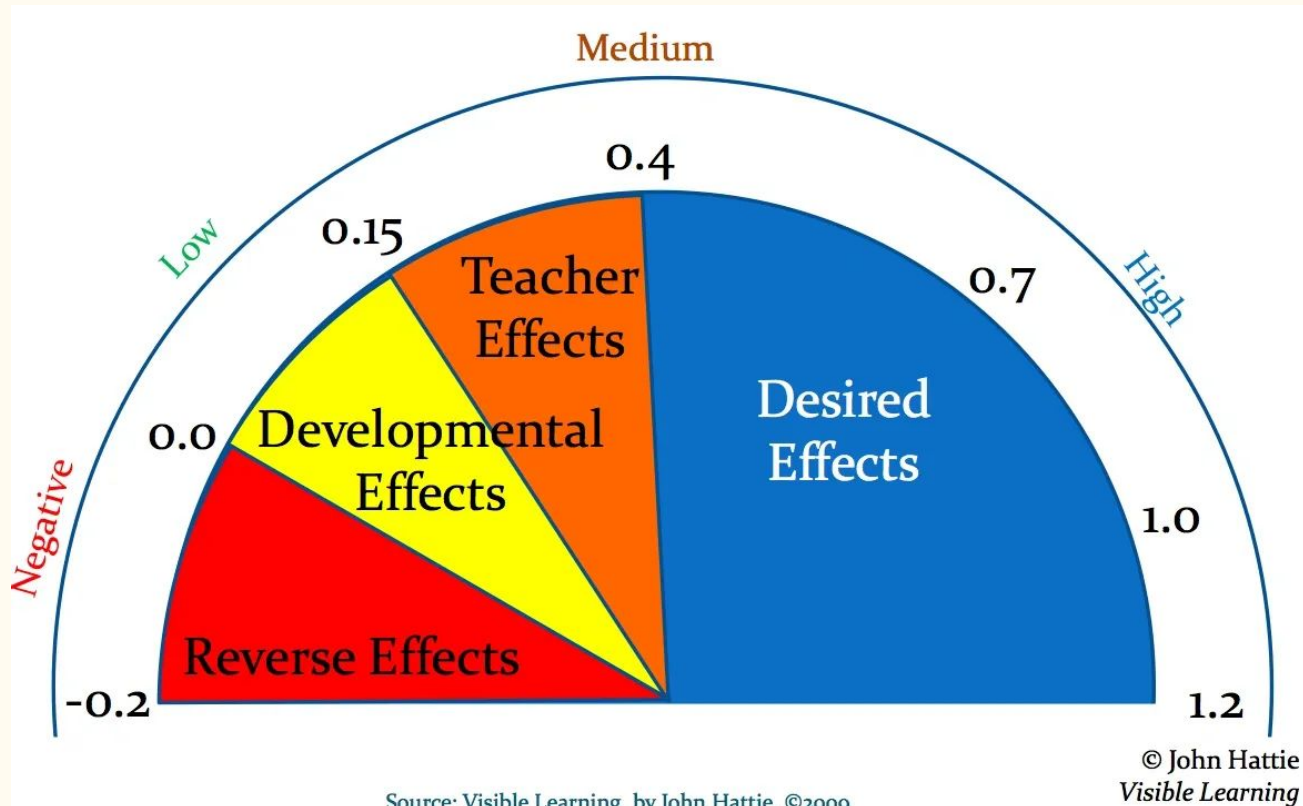
The answer is
derived from
averaging the
effects across the
357 meta-analyses
and is .40

VISIBLE LEARNING A SYNTHESIS OF OVER 800 META-ANALYSES RELATING TO ACHIEVEMENT

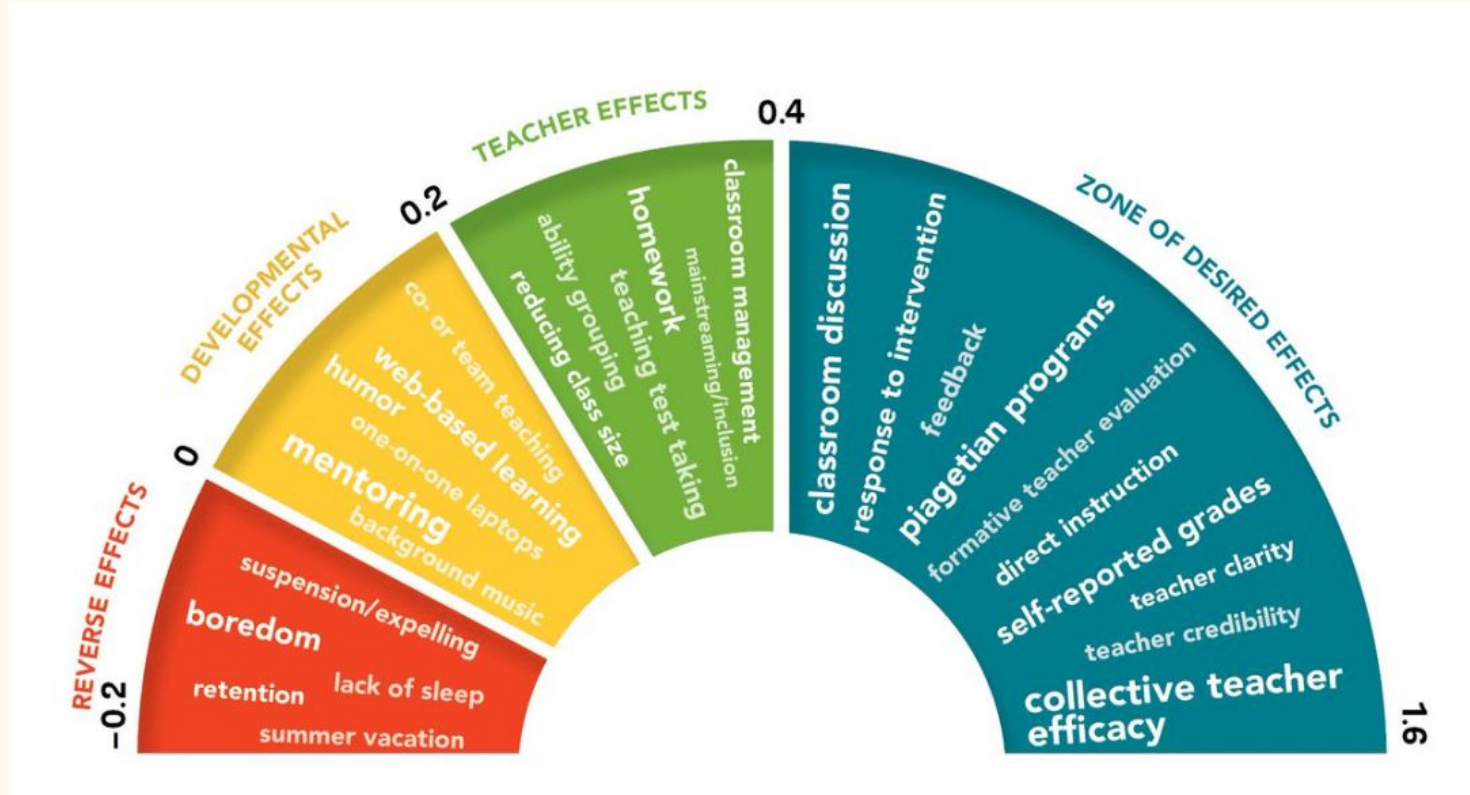
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Effect Sizes

OVERALL EFFECTS

Advance organizers	.37
Simulation & games	.34
Computer-assisted instruction	.31
Instructional media	.30
Testing	.30
Calculators	.24
Ability grouping	.18
Programmed instruction	.18

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Effect Sizes

OVERALL EFFECTS

Collective teacher efficacy	1.57
Cognitive task analysis	1.29
Response to intervention	1.29
Strategy to integrate prior knowledge	0.93
Classroom discussion	0.82
Interventions for those with learning needs	0.77
Teacher clarity	0.75
Feedback	0.70

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Professional Development - Building Collective Efficacy



Why Build Efficacy?

- Improves student performance
- Ameliorates the negative effects of low socio-economic status
- Enhances parent/teacher relationships
- Creates a work environment that builds teacher commitment to the school.

Brinson & Steiner, 2007

Professional Development - Building Collective Efficacy

Steps to Build Efficacy?

1. Build Instructional Knowledge and skills
2. Interpret Results and Provide Feedback
3. Involve Teachers in School Decision Making



